**45) Competition for high grades seriously limits the quality of learning at all levels of education.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

1. 以成绩为 标准使学生单纯追求成绩， 容易使教师和学生忽略能力培养 ability training(学习能力 learning ability、动手能力 operational ability)，降低教学质量;如，中国老师为了让学生在考试中成功，让学生死记硬背概念，学生习惯老师给出的“正确”答案，老师的权威性会让学生缺乏怀疑与探索精神。
2. 幼儿园、小学的时候可以提倡适当竞争，与其他衡量手段相比 ，成绩是客观标准 ，便于作比较; 举例，尤其在低中年級的教室，加分板和班級的积分制，似乎是教室必备产品，
3. 高等教育

**138) Some people believe that competition for high grades motivates students to excel in the classroom. Others believe that such competition seriously limits the quality of real learning.**

Write a response in which you discuss which view more closely aligns with your own position and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should address both of the views presented.